

Bright Futures Previsit Questionnaire3 Year Visit

For us to provide you and your child with the best possible health care, we would like to know how things are going.

Please answer all of the guestions. Thank you.

What would you like to talk about today? Do you have any concerns, questions, or problems that you would like to discuss today? We are interested in answering your questions. Please check off the boxes for the topics you would like to discuss the most today. ■ Balancing work and family ☐ Giving your child choices ☐ Having time alone with your partner **Family Support** ☐ Being consistent with your child ☐ Showing affection to your child ☐ How to use time-outs ☐ How your child is getting along with brothers and sisters ☐ Taking time for yourself ☐ Your child's weight **Reading and Talking With** ☐ How to get your child interested in reading ☐ What to talk about with your child **Your Child Playing With Others** ☐ Fun games to play with your child ☐ Playing and getting along with other children ☐ How to keep your child active **Your Active Child** ☐ How much TV is too much TV ☐ Staying safe outside ☐ Crossing the street safely ☐ Preventing falls from windows ☐ Car safety seats **Safety** ☐ Gun safety **Questions About Your Child** Have any of your child's relatives developed new medical problems since your last visit? If yes, please describe: ☐ Yes ☐ No ■ Unsure ☐ No ■ Unsure Do you have concerns about how your child hears? ☐ Yes **Hearing** Do you have concerns about how your child speaks? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unsure Does your child have a sibling or playmate who has or had lead poisoning? ☐ Yes ☐ No ■ Unsure Does your child live in or regularly visit a house or child care facility built before 1978 that is being □ Unsure Lead ☐ Yes □ No or has recently been (within the past 6 months) renovated or remodeled? Does your child live in or regularly visit a house or child care facility built before 1950? ☐ Yes ☐ No ■ Unsure Was your child born in a country at high risk for tuberculosis (countries other than the United States, ☐ Yes ☐ No ■ Unsure Canada, Australia, New Zealand, or Western Europe)? Has your child traveled (had contact with resident populations) for longer than 1 week to a country ☐ Yes ☐ No ■ Unsure **Tuberculosis** at high risk for tuberculosis? Has a family member or contact had tuberculosis or a positive tuberculin skin test? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unsure Is your child infected with HIV? ☐ Yes ☐ No ■ Unsure ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unsure Do you ever struggle to put food on the table? Anemia Does your child's diet include iron-rich foods such as meat, eggs, iron-fortified cereals, or beans? □ No ☐ Yes ■ Unsure Does your child have a dentist? ■ No ☐ Yes ■ Unsure **Oral Health** ☐ Yes ☐ Unsure Does your child's primary water source contain fluoride? □ No Does your child have any special health care needs? ☐ No Have there been any major changes in your family lately? ☐ Move ☐ Job change ☐ Separation ☐ Divorce ☐ Death in the family ☐ Any other changes? Does your child live with anyone who uses tobacco or spend time in any place where people smoke? \square No ☐ Yes Your Growing and Developing Child Do you have specific concerns about your child's development, learning, or behavior? Yes. describe: Check off each of the tasks that your child is able to do. ☐ Stacks 6 small blocks ☐ Pretend play, such as playing house or school ☐ Toilet trained during the day ☐ Throws a ball overhand ☐ Has a conversation with 2 or 3 sentences together ☐ Draws a person with 2 body parts ☐ Knows the name and use of cup, spoon, ball, and crayon ☐ Can help take care of himself by ■ Balances on each foot □ Copies a circle ☐ Usually understandable feeding and dressing ■ Names a friend $\ \square$ Walks up the stairs switching feet ☐ Identifies herself as a girl or boy

American Academy of Pediatrics



The recommendations in this publication do not indicate an exclusive course of treatment or serve as a standard of medical care. Variations, taking into account individual circumstances, may be appropriate. Original document included as part of *Bright Futures Tool and Resource Kit.* Copyright © 2010 American Academy of Pediatrics. All Rights Reserved. The American Academy of Pediatrics does not review or endorse any modifications made to this document and in no event shall the AAP be liable for any such changes.

ACCOMPANIED BY/INFORMANT	PREFERRED LAN	NGUAGE	DATE/TIME	Name				
DRUG ALLERGIES		CURRENT MEDICAT	TIONS	ID NUMBER				
WEIGHT (8/)	WEIGHT (0.0)		DIAGO PARGUAR	TEMPERATURE	DIRTH DATE		ACE	
WEIGHT (%)	HEIGHT (%)	BMI (%)	BLOOD PRESSURE	TEMPERATURE	BIRTH DATE		AGE	
See growth chart.								M F
History				Physical Examir	ation			
☐ Previsit Questionn	niro roviowad	□ Child ha	s special health care needs	⊠=NL				
☐ Child has a dental		Cillid IIa	is special fleatur care fleeds	Bright Futures Priority		Additional Syst		
			17 (1 (1)	☐ EYES (red reflex, cover/ui ☐ TEETH (caries, white spo		☐ GENERAL API☐ HEAD	PEARANCE	□ LUNGS□ HEART
Concerns and question	ns 🗆 None	☐ Addres	sed (see other side)	☐ NEUROLOGIC (language, speech, social i	nteraction)	□ EARS□ NOSE		☐ ABDOMEN☐ GENITALIA
				(language, speech, social i	incer accion,	☐ MOUTH AND	THROAT	\square EXTREMITIES
Follow-up on previous	concerns \square	None	Addressed (see other side)			□ NECK		□ BACK□ SKIN
				Abnormal findings and cor	amants			
				Abnormal findings and cor	illients			
Interval history	None	dressed (see	other side)					
☐ Medication Record	reviewed and upo	dated						
Social/Family	History			Assessment				
See Initial History Que	stionnaire.	☐ No inte	erval change					
Family situation				☐ Well child				
Parents working outside	le home:	☐ Mother	□ Father					
Child care: ☐ Yes ☐	No Type							
Preschool:	No							
Chamber 21								
Changes since last visit	-							
Changes since last visit				Anticipatory Gu	ıidance			
Review of Sys				Anticipatory Gu				
	tems			Anticipatory Gu Discussed and/or hando FAMILY SUPPORT	out given	'ING WITH PEERS	□SA	FETY
Review of Sys	tems			☐ Discussed and/or hando ☐ FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection	out given PLAY • Enc	ourage appropriate	play • Ca	r safety seat
Review of Sys	stems estionnaire and Pr	oblem List.		☐ Discussed and/or hando ☐ FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav	out given □ PLAY • Enc • Enc ior • Enc	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with pe	play • Ca • Supeers str	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit	stems estionnaire and Pr	oblem List.		☐ Discussed and/or hando ☐ FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits • Find time for yourself	out given PLAY • Enc • Enc ior PROI ACTI	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with pe MOTING PHYSICA IVITY	e play	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars ety near windows
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit	etems estionnaire and Pr	oblem List.		☐ Discussed and/or hando ☐ FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits	out given PLAY • Enc • Enc ior • PROI ACTI • Fan	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with pe MOTING PHYSICA	e play	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars ety near windows
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination:	etems estionnaire and Pr	oblem List.		☐ Discussed and/or handoder FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits • Find time for yourself ☐ ENCOURAGING LITERACY ACTIVITIES • Read, sing, play	out given PLAY Enc Enc Enc PROI ACTI Fan Lim max	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with pe MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nilly exercise, activit hit screen time— ximum I—2 hours/d	eers str L • Sup • Sup • Sup • Sup • Saf • Gu	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars ety near windows
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit	stems estionnaire and Pr	roblem List.		☐ Discussed and/or hando ☐ FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits • Find time for yourself ☐ ENCOURAGING LITERACY ACTIVITIES	out given PLAY Enc Enc Enc PROI ACTI Fan Lim max	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with pe MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nily exercise, activit nit screen time—	eers str L • Sup • Sup • Sup • Sup • Saf • Gu	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars ety near windows
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep:	stems estionnaire and Pr	orocess		☐ Discussed and/or handoder FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits • Find time for yourself ☐ ENCOURAGING LITERACY ACTIVITIES • Read, sing, play • Talk about pictures in books	out given PLAY Enc Enc Enc PROI ACTI Fan Lim max	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with pe MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nilly exercise, activit hit screen time— ximum I—2 hours/d	eers str L • Sup • Sup • Sup • Sup • Saf • Gu	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars ety near windows
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep:	stems estionnaire and Pr	orocess		□ Discussed and/or handout FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits • Find time for yourself □ ENCOURAGING LITERACY ACTIVITIES • Read, sing, play • Talk about pictures in books • Encourage child to talk	out given PLAY • Enc • Enc • Enc • Co ACTI • Fan • Lim max • No	courage appropriate courage fantasy play with pe MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nily exercise, activit nit screen time— TV in bedroom	eers str L • Sup • Sup • Sup • Sup • Saf • Gu	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars ety near windows
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep: Behavior/Temperamer Physical activity Play time (60 min/d)	NL NL NL NL NL NL NL NO	orocess		□ Discussed and/or hando □ FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits • Find time for yourself □ ENCOURAGING LITERACY ACTIVITIES • Read, sing, play • Talk about pictures in books • Encourage child to talk Plan Immunizations (See Vaccin	out given PLAY PENC PROI ACTI Fan Lim max No	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with pt MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nily exercise, activit hit screen time— kimum 1–2 hours/d TV in bedroom	Play Ca Supers str L Saf Guies	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars ety near windows ins
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep: Behavior/Temperamer Physical activity Play time (60 min/d) Screen time (<2 h/d	Stems estionnaire and Pr	orocess		□ Discussed and/or handout FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits • Find time for yourself □ ENCOURAGING LITERACY ACTIVITIES • Read, sing, play • Talk about pictures in books • Encourage child to talk	out given PLAY PENC PROI ACTI Fan Lim max No	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with pt MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nily exercise, activit hit screen time— kimum 1–2 hours/d TV in bedroom	Play Ca Supers str L Saf Guies	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars ety near windows ins
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep: Behavior/Temperamer Physical activity Play time (60 min/d) Screen time (<2 h/d Parent-child interactio	Stems estionnaire and Pr	orocess		□ Discussed and/or hando □ FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits • Find time for yourself □ ENCOURAGING LITERACY ACTIVITIES • Read, sing, play • Talk about pictures in books • Encourage child to talk Plan Immunizations (See Vaccin	PLAY PLAY PLAY PENC PROI ACTI PROI ACTI No	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with per MOTING PHYSICA MITY nily exercise, activit hit screen time— ximum I—2 hours/d. TV in bedroom ation Record.)	Play Ca Supers Str NL Supers Str Gu	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars fety near windows ins
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep: Behavior/Temperamer Physical activity Play time (60 min/d) Screen time (<2 h/d) Parent-child interactio Communication:	Stems estionnaire and Present Stein	process		□ Discussed and/or handout processed and/or h	PLAY PLAY PLAY PEnc PROI ACTI Fan No No PROI ACTI Fan No Vis	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with pe MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nilly exercise, activit nit screen time— ximum 1–2 hours/d TV in bedroom ation Record.)	eers Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars 'ety near windows ins
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep: Behavior/Temperamer Physical activity Play time (60 min/d) Screen time (<2 h/d) Parent-child interactio Communication: Choices: \(\sum \text{NL} \)	Stems St	process		□ Discussed and/or hando □ FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits • Find time for yourself □ ENCOURAGING LITERACY ACTIVITIES • Read, sing, play • Talk about pictures in books • Encourage child to talk Plan Immunizations (See Vaccin Laboratory/Screening resu	PLAY PLAY PLAY PEnc PROI ACTI Fan No No PROI ACTI Fan No Vis	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with pe MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nilly exercise, activit nit screen time— ximum 1–2 hours/d TV in bedroom ation Record.)	eers Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars 'ety near windows ins
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep: Behavior/Temperamer Physical activity Play time (60 min/d) Screen time (<2 h/d) Parent-child interactio Communication: Choices: \(\sqrt{N} \) NL Cooperation: \(\sqrt{N} \)	Stems St	process		□ Discussed and/or handout processed and/or h	PLAY PLAY PLAY PEnc PROI ACTI Fan No No PROI ACTI Fan No Vis	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with pe MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nilly exercise, activit nit screen time— ximum 1–2 hours/d TV in bedroom ation Record.)	eers Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars 'ety near windows ins
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep: Behavior/Temperamer Physical activity Play time (60 min/d) Screen time (<2 h/d) Parent-child interactio Communication: Choices: NL Cooperation: NAppropriate respo	Stems estionnaire and Property	orocess		□ Discussed and/or handout processed and/or h	PLAY PLAY PLAY PEnc PROI ACTI Fan No No PROI ACTI Fan No Vis	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with pe MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nilly exercise, activit nit screen time— ximum 1–2 hours/d TV in bedroom ation Record.)	eers Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars 'ety near windows ins
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep: Behavior/Temperamer Physical activity Play time (60 min/d) Screen time (<2 h/d Parent-child interactio Communication: Choices: NL Cooperation: NAppropriate respo Development (if n	Stems St	orocess	onnaire)	□ Discussed and/or handout processed and/or h	PLAY PLAY PLAY PEnc PROI ACTI Fan No No PROI ACTI Fan No Vis	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with pe MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nilly exercise, activit nit screen time— ximum 1–2 hours/d TV in bedroom ation Record.)	eers Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars 'ety near windows ins
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep: Behavior/Temperamen Physical activity Play time (60 min/d) Screen time (<2 h/d) Parent-child interactio Communication: Choices: NL Cooperation: NAppropriate respo	Stems St	orocess	onnaire)	□ Discussed and/or hando □ FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits • Find time for yourself □ ENCOURAGING LITERACY ACTIVITIES • Read, sing, play • Talk about pictures in books • Encourage child to talk Plan Immunizations (See Vaccin Laboratory/Screening resu □ Referral to	PLAY PLAY PLAY PEnc PROI ACTI Fan No No PROI ACTI Fan No Vis	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with of MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nilly exercise, activit it screen time— ximum I–2 hours/d TV in bedroom ation Record.)	eers Supers • Ca • Supers Supers Supers • Safe • Safe • Gu	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars 'ety near windows ins
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep: Behavior/Temperamen Physical activity Play time (60 min/d) Screen time (<2 h/d) Parent-child interactio Communication: Choices: NL Cooperation: NAppropriate respo Development (if n SOCIAL-EMOTIONAL • Self-care skills	Stems St	Drocess	onnaire) PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT • Builds tower (6–8 blocks) • Stands on I foot • Throws ball overhand	□ Discussed and/or hando □ FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits • Find time for yourself □ ENCOURAGING LITERACY ACTIVITIES • Read, sing, play • Talk about pictures in books • Encourage child to talk Plan Immunizations (See Vaccin Laboratory/Screening resu □ Referral to □ Follow-up/Next visit □ See other side Print Name	PLAY PLAY PLAY PEnc PROI ACTI Fan No No PROI ACTI Fan No Vis	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with of MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nilly exercise, activit it screen time— ximum I–2 hours/d TV in bedroom ation Record.)	eers Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf Suf	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars 'ety near windows ins
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep: Behavior/Temperamen Physical activity Play time (60 min/d) Screen time (<2 h/d) Parent-child interactio Communication: Choices: NL Cooperation: NAppropriate respo Development (if n SOCIAL-EMOTIONAL • Self-care skills	Stems St	Problem List. Drocess Previsit Questic CTIVE Essrstandable nd	Donnaire) PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT • Builds tower (6–8 blocks) • Stands on I foot • Throws ball overhand • Walks upstairs alternating feet • Copies circle	□ Discussed and/or hando □ FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits • Find time for yourself □ ENCOURAGING LITERACY ACTIVITIES • Read, sing, play • Talk about pictures in books • Encourage child to talk Plan Immunizations (See Vaccin Laboratory/Screening resu □ Referral to	PLAY PLAY PLAY PEnc PROI ACTI Fan No No PROI ACTI Fan No Vis	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with of MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nilly exercise, activit it screen time— ximum I–2 hours/d TV in bedroom ation Record.)	eers Supers • Ca • Supers Supers Supers • Safe • Safe • Gu	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars 'ety near windows ins
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep: Behavior/Temperamen Physical activity Play time (60 min/d) Screen time (<2 h/d) Parent-child interactio Communication: Choices: NL Cooperation: NAppropriate respo Development (if n SOCIAL-EMOTIONAL • Self-care skills	Stems St	Problem List. Drocess Previsit Questic CTIVE Essrstandable nd	onnaire) PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT • Builds tower (6–8 blocks) • Stands on I foot • Throws ball overhand • Walks upstairs alternating feet	□ Discussed and/or hando □ FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits • Find time for yourself □ ENCOURAGING LITERACY ACTIVITIES • Read, sing, play • Talk about pictures in books • Encourage child to talk Plan Immunizations (See Vaccin Laboratory/Screening resu □ Referral to □ Follow-up/Next visit □ See other side Print Name	PLAY PLAY PLAY PEnc PROI ACTI Fan No No PROI ACTI Fan No Vis	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with of MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nilly exercise, activit it screen time— ximum I–2 hours/d TV in bedroom ation Record.)	eers Supers • Ca • Supers Supers Supers • Safe • Safe • Gu	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars 'ety near windows ins
Review of Sys See Initial History Que No interval change Changes since last visit Nutrition Elimination: Toilet training: Sleep: Behavior/Temperamen Physical activity Play time (60 min/d) Screen time (<2 h/d) Parent-child interactio Communication: Choices: NL Cooperation: NAppropriate respo Development (if n SOCIAL-EMOTIONAL • Self-care skills	Stems St	Problem List. Drocess Previsit Questic CTIVE Essrstandable nd	onnaire) PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT • Builds tower (6–8 blocks) • Stands on I foot • Throws ball overhand • Walks upstairs alternating feet • Copies circle • Draws person (2 body parts)	□ Discussed and/or hando □ FAMILY SUPPORT • Show affection • Manage anger • Reinforce appropriate behav • Reinforce limits • Find time for yourself □ ENCOURAGING LITERACY ACTIVITIES • Read, sing, play • Talk about pictures in books • Encourage child to talk Plan Immunizations (See Vaccin Laboratory/Screening resu □ Referral to □ Follow-up/Next visit □ See other side Print Name	PLAY PLAY PLAY PEnc PROI ACTI Fan No No PROI ACTI Fan No Vis	courage appropriate courage fantasy play courage play with of MOTING PHYSICA IVITY nilly exercise, activit it screen time— ximum I–2 hours/d TV in bedroom ation Record.)	eers Supers • Ca • Supers Supers Supers • Safe • Safe • Gu	r safety seat pervise play near eets, cars 'ety near windows ins

This American Academy of Pediatrics Visit Documentation Form is consistent with Bright Futures: Guidelines for Health Supervision of Infants, Children, and Adolescents, 3rd Edition.

The recommendations in this publication do not indicate an exclusive course of treatment or serve as a standard of medical care. Variations, taking into account individual circumstances, may be appropriate. Copyright © 2010 American Academy of Pediatrics. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without prior written permission from the publisher.

HE0493 9-232/0109



Bright Futures Parent Handout 3 Year Visit

Here are some suggestions from Bright Futures experts that may be of value to your family.

Reading and Talking With Your Child

- Read books, sing songs, and play rhyming games with your child each day.
- Reading together and talking about a book's story and pictures helps your child learn how to read.
- Use books as a way to talk together.
- Look for ways to practice reading everywhere you go, such as stop signs or signs in the store.
- Ask your child questions about the story or pictures. Ask him to tell a part of the story.
- Ask your child to tell you about his day, friends, and activities.

Your Active Child

Apart from sleeping, children should not be inactive for longer than 1 hour at a time.

- Be active together as a family.
- Limit TV, video, and video game time to no more than 1–2 hours each day.
- No TV in your child's bedroom.
- Keep your child from viewing shows and ads that may make her want things that are not healthy.
- Be sure your child is active at home and preschool or child care.
- Let us know if you need help getting your child enrolled in preschool or Head Start.

Family Support

- Take time for yourself and to be with your partner.
- Parents need to stay connected to friends, their personal interests, and work.
- Be aware that your parents might have different parenting styles than you.
- Give your child the chance to make choices.
- Show your child how to handle anger well—time alone, respectful talk, or being active. Stop hitting, biting, and fighting right away.
- Reinforce rules and encourage good behavior.
- Use time-outs or take away what's causing a problem.
- Have regular playtimes and mealtimes together as a family.

Safety

- Use a forward-facing car safety seat in the back seat of all vehicles.
- Switch to a belt-positioning booster seat when your child outgrows her forward-facing seat.
- Never leave your child alone in the car, house, or yard.
- Do not let young brothers and sisters watch over your child.
- Your child is too young to cross the street alone.
- Make sure there are operable window guards on every window on the second floor and higher. Move furniture away from windows.
- Never have a gun in the home. If you must have a gun, store it unloaded and locked with the ammunition locked separately from the gun. Ask if there are guns in homes where your child plays. If so, make sure they are stored safely.
- Supervise play near streets and driveways.

Playing With Others

PLAYING WITH PEERS

Playing with other preschoolers helps get your child ready for school.

- Give your child a variety of toys for dress-up, make-believe, and imitation.
- Make sure your child has the chance to play often with other preschoolers.
- Help your child learn to take turns while playing games with other children.

What to Expect at Your Child's 4 Year Visit

We will talk about

- · Getting ready for school
- Community involvement and safety
- Promoting physical activity and limiting TV time
- Keeping your child's teeth healthy
- · Safety inside and outside
- How to be safe with adults

Poison Help: 1-800-222-1222

Child safety seat inspection: 1-866-SEATCHECK; seatcheck.org



American Academy of Pediatrics



exclusive course of treatment or serve as a standard of medical care. Variations, taking into account individual circumstances, may be appropriate. Original document included as part of Bright Futures Tool and Resource Kit. Copyright © 2010. American Academy of Pediatrics. All Rights Reserved. The American Academy of Pediatrics does not review or endorse any modifications made to this document and in no event shall the AAP be liable for any such changes.